



Facing Diplomacy: United States Hispanic American Diplomats Sources

Stories and resources centered around the unique experiences, challenges, and achievements of diverse American diplomats.

This resource will be periodically updated

Occupation: Ambassador, Cultural Ambassador, Goodwill Ambassador

[Ambassador Frank Almaguer](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Honduras from (1999 to 2002)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)
- [White House Nomination](#)

Secondary Sources

- [The American Academy of Diplomacy Biography](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [Frank Almaguer, Ambassador to Honduras](#)

Ambassador Crensencio S. Arcos Jr.

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Honduras from (1989 to 1993)

Primary Sources

- [White House Nomination](#)

Secondary Sources

- [The American Academy of Diplomacy Biography](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Ambassador Mari Carmen Aponte](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation



National Museum of American Diplomacy

- Ambassador to El Salvador from (2010 to 2011) and (2012 to 2015)

Primary Sources

- [Appointment to El Salvador](#)
- [White House Announcement of Appointment to El Salvador](#)
- [Aponte's written statement to Congress](#)

Secondary Sources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [William and Mary Biography](#)
- [Latinas in Diplomacy](#)

[Ambassador Luis Arregea](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Guatemala from (2017 to 2020)
- Ambassador to Iceland from (2010 to 2013)

Primary Sources

- [Congressional Nomination](#)
- [Nomination as Ambassador to Guatemala](#)
- [Testimony to Congress](#)

Secondary Sources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Media Sources

- [Official Portrait](#)
- [CSIS Americas Program](#)

Ambassador Diego Asencio

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Brazil from (1983 to 1986)
- Ambassador to Colombia from (1977 to 1980)

Primary Sources

- Ascencio, Diego, Asencio Nancy R, Asencio, Manuel, *Diplomats and Terrorists - Or: How I Survived a 61-day Cocktail Party*, (San Francisco, CA: Manuel Ascencio Publishing, 2011).
- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Secondary Sources

- [ADST: Kidnapping of Ambassador Asencio](#)
- [The American Academy of Diplomacy](#)



Media Sources

- [Photo of Ambassador Asencio](#)

[Ambassador Liliana Ayalde](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Brazil from (2013 to 2016)
- Ambassador to Paraguay from (2008 to 2011)

Primary Sources

- [U.S. Embassy in Brazil Interview, 2016](#)
- [PBS.org: “To the Contrary with Bonnie Erbe” Interview, 2014](#)

Secondary Sources

- [“Liliana Ayalde: Using her Diplomatic Skills for US Southern Command,” *Miami Daily*, 2017.](#)

Media Sources

- [C-Span Ambassador Liliana Ayalde](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training, short bio](#)
- [Center for Strategic and International Studies Biography](#)
- [Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate: Nomination of Liliana Ayalde](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Archive Biography](#)

[Ambassador Adrian Basora](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to the Czech Republic from (1992 to 1995)

Primary Sources

- Basora, Adrian A. *Does Democracy Matter? The United States and Global Democracy Support* (Lanham, Maryland: Rowan and Littlefield, 2017).

Secondary Sources

- [Nomination of Adrian Basora, *The American Presidency Project*, 1992.](#)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Adrian Basora](#)
- [C-Span, Ambassador Adrian Basora](#)
- [Podcast: World Affairs Councils of America, 2020](#)

Additional Online Resources



- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Marcia Bernbaum

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Appointed deputy of the Office of Caribbean Affairs, 1995

Primary Sources

- [Association of Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)
- [Bernbaum, Marcia: *Washington Legal Clinic for the Homeless Case Study*, 2018](#)
- [Posts by Marcia Bernbaum, *Greater Greater Washington*](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [University of Minnesota Bio](#)

[Ambassador Carmen Cantor](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to the Federated States of Micronesia, 2019

Primary Sources

- [Audible Podcast, 2021](#)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Carmen Cantor](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Nomination Statement, 2019](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Archived Bio](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Embassy of the Federated States of Micronesia Bio](#)

[Ambassador Raul H. Castro](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Argentina from (1977 to 1980)
- Ambassador to Bolivia from (1968 to 1969)
- Ambassador to El Salvador from (1964 to 1968)

Primary Sources

- [Audible Interview, 2008](#)
- Castro Raul H, *Adversity is my Angel: The life and career of Raul H. Castro*. Fort Worth Texas: TCU Press, 2009
- [Historical League.org Oral History, 2013](#)
- [Raul Castro Papers, University of Arizona](#)

Secondary Sources



National Museum
of American Diplomacy

- [Congressional record honoring Raul H. Castro on his 95th Birthday, 2011](#)
- [University of Arizona exhibit highlights career of Raúl H Castro, Arizona's only Hispanic governor, Tucson.com, 2020.](#)
- [Raul Castro, Arizona's only Latino Governor dies at 98, AZCentral, 2017](#)
- [The Story of Arizona Governor, Raul H. Castro. Project Pulso, 2020](#)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Raul H. Castro](#)
- [C-SPAN](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Phillip Carter](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Cote-D'Ivoire from (2010 to 2013)
- Ambassador to Guinea from (2007 to 2008)

Primary Sources

- [Statement for Nomination for Ambassador to Cote-D'Ivoire, 2010](#)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Phillip Carter](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Archived Bio](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Paul Cejas](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Belgium from (1998 to 2001)

Secondary Sources

- [Honoring Ambassador Paul Cejas, Sun Sentinel, 2014](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Bio](#)
- [Notable Names Database Entry](#)
- [Council of American Ambassadors Bio](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Archived Bio](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)



Ambassador Arnold Chacon

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Chargé d'Affaires ad interim at U.S. Embassy Ottawa (2021 to Present)
- Director General of the Foreign Service from (2014 to 2017)
- Ambassador to Guatemala from (2011 to 2014)

Secondary Sources

- [Ambassador Arnold Chacon is new Diplomat in residence at Duke, *Duke Today*, 2017](#)
- [Arnold Chacon to serve as U.S. charge d'affaires to Canada, *CBC Canada* 2021](#)
- [Ambassador Arnold Chacon speaks to COPP students about careers in the Foreign Service, *UTSA*](#)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Arnold Chacon](#)
- [C-SPAN Ambassador Arnold Chacon](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Amigos de las Americas Bio](#)
- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Bio](#)
- [Diplomacy Center Foundation Bio](#)
- [U.S. Department of State, Archived Bio](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Department of State media note U.S. Embassy Ottawa appointment, 2021](#)
- [National Defense University Bio](#)
- [U.S. Embassy and Consulates in Canada Bio](#)

James N. Cortada

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Counsel General, Spain (1967-1970)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Ambassador Carolyn Curiel

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Belize from (1998 to 2001)

Secondary Sources



National Museum
of American Diplomacy

- [Article, *The Washington Post*, 2017](#)
- [Article, *Purdue Exponent*, 2017](#)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Carolyn Curiel](#)
- [C-SPAN](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Purdue University Biography](#)
- [Newspapers.com, Newspaper clipping 1997](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Department of State, Archived Bio](#)

[Samuel De Palma](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Assistant Secretary of State for International Organization Affairs from (1969 to 1973)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Simon Ferro](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Panama from (1999 to 2001)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Simon Ferro](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Business Wire Article, 2019](#)
- [U.S. Department of State, Archived Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Oliver Pastrano Garza](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Nicaragua from (1999 to 2002)

Additional Online Resources

- [M2Press nomination article, 1999](#)
- [Taiwan News Article, 2009](#)



National Museum
of American Diplomacy

- [U.S. Department of State, Archived Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Tony Garza](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Mexico from (2002 to 2009)

Media Sources

- [C-SPAN](#)
- [Ambassador Tony Garza](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Council of American Ambassadors Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Archived Biography](#)
- [TonyGarza.com](#)

[Ambassador Lino Gutierrez](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Argentina from (2003 to 2006)
- Ambassador to Nicaragua from (1996 to 1999)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Secondary Sources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Media Sources

- [American Diplomat Podcast, Part 1](#)
- [American Diplomat Podcast, Part 2](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [The American Academy of Diplomacy Biography](#)

[Ambassador Mari-Luci Jaramillo](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Honduras from (1977 to 1980)

Primary Sources

- [Mari-Luci Jaramillo Collection, National Hispanic Cultural Center Library and Archives](#)



National Museum of American Diplomacy

- [New Mexico Digital Collections, Mari-Luci Jaramillo](#)
- [Association for Diplomatic Studies, Oral History](#)
- Jaramillo, Mari-Luci, *Cautions When Working with the Culturally Different Child* (1972).
- Jaramillo, Mari-Luci, *Madam Ambassador: The Shoemaker's Daughter* (Tempe, Ariz.: Bilingual Press, 2002).
- Jaramillo, Mari-Luci, *Sacred Seeds: a Girl, her Abuelos, and the Heart of Northern New Mexico* (Taos, NM.: Barranca Press, 2019).

Secondary Sources

- [Moments in History, ADST](#)

Media Sources

- [Google Arts and Culture, Highlights from “A Life of Service”](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State, Office of the Historian](#)

Ambassador Joseph John Jova

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Mexico from (1973 to 1977)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies, Oral History](#)
- [Georgetown University, Joseph John Jova Papers](#)

Secondary Sources

- [World Biographical Encyclopedia](#)

Media Sources

- [Bust of Joseph John Jova, Smithsonian Institution](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. State Department Office of the Historian](#)

Ambassador Kelly Keiderling

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Uruguay from (2016 to 2019)

Primary Sources

- [Congressional Record](#)
- [Global Ties, Interview with Kelly Keiderling](#)
- [Congressional Nomination](#)
- [Keiderling Testimony to Congress](#)

Secondary Sources



National Museum
of American Diplomacy

- [State Department Hispanic Heritage Month, Kelly Keiderling](#)

Media Sources

- [National War College, Official Portrait](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. State Department Office of the Historian](#)
- [Embassy Uruguay Biography](#)

Charles Lahiguera

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Chief of Mission to Swaziland from (1983 to 1985)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies Oral History](#)

Secondary Sources

- [King of Swaziland, ADST Blog](#)

Ambassador Helen LaLime

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Angola from (2014-2017)
- Ambassador to Mozambique (2003-2006)

Primary Sources

- [Congressional Nomination](#)

Media Sources

- [UN Image](#)
- [UNifeed Video, Haiti](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [The American Academy of Diplomacy Biography](#)
- [Obama Administration Nominations](#)
- [United Nations Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Ambassador Luis Lauredo

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to the Organization of American States from (1999 to 2001)

Primary Sources

- [White House Press Release](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Council of American Ambassadors Biography](#)



- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Hugo Llorens](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Afghanistan from (2016 to 2017)
- Ambassador to Honduras from (2008 to 2011)

Primary Sources

- [Presidential Nomination to Ambassador](#)

Media Sources

- [Official Portrait](#)
- [DOD Image in Kabul](#)
- [CENTCOM Image in Kabul](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U. S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [The Academy of American Diplomacy, Biography](#)

[Ambassador Carmen Martinez](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Ambassador to Zambia from (2005 to 2008)
- Interim Ambassador to Myanmar from (2002 to 2005)

Primary Sources

- [Embassy of Zambia](#)
- [State Department Interview](#)

Secondary Sources

- [ADST, Latino American Ambassadors](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Vilma Martinez](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Argentina (2009 to 2013)

Primary Sources

- [Voces Oral History Project](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Columbia Law School Article, 2009](#)
- [DirectWomen.org Biography](#)



National Museum
of American Diplomacy

- [Los Angeles Area Chamber of Commerce](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [Pacific Council on International Policy Biography](#)
- [Pat Brown Institute for Public Affairs Biography](#)
- [The Dialogue.org Biography](#)

[Ambassador Gabriel Guerra Mondragon](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Chile (1994 to 1998)

Primary Sources:

- [White House Nomination](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Luis Moreno](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Jamaica (2014 to 2017)
- Spain, Iraq, Israel, Haiti

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Luis Moreno](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State, Archived Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Embassy of Jamaica](#)

[Ambassador Julian Nava](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Mexico (1980 to 1981)

Secondary Sources

- [Online Archive of California, Julian Nava Collection](#)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Julian Nava](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [California Community Colleges, Notable Alumni Biography](#)
- [CSUN University Library](#)
- [Mexican American Cultural Foundation Biography](#)
- [The American Presidency Project article, 1980](#)



- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Roger Noriega

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Assistant Secretary for Western Hemisphere Affairs (2003 to 2005)
- Permanent Representative of the U.S.A. to Organization of American States (Washington) (2001 to 2003)

Primary Sources

- [Center for Strategic and International Studies Podcast](#)
- [Open Edition Journals, Interview with Roger Noriega](#)
- [US News Articles by Roger Noriega](#)
- [Stories by Roger Noriega, Foreign Policy.com](#)

Secondary Sources

- [Southern Methodist University Biography](#)

Media Sources

- [C-SPAN](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [The Federalist Society Biography](#)
- [Vision Americas Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State, Archived Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Ambassador Julieta Noyes

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Croatia (2015 to 2017)

Media Sources

- [NPR.org interview, 2021](#)
- [U.S. Embassy in Croatia Interview, 2017](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Diplopundit, 2021](#)
- [Senate Testimony](#)
- [The Wellesley Effect, Alumni](#)
- [U.S. Department of State, Archived Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [White House Nomination](#)



Ambassador Francis V. Ortiz Jr.

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Barbados from (1977 to 1979)
- U.S. Ambassador to Grenada from (1977 to 1979)
- U.S. Ambassador to Guatemala from (1979 to 1980)
- U.S. Ambassador to Peru from (1981 to 1983)
- U.S. Ambassador to Argentina from (1983 to 1986)

Primary Sources

- Ortiz, Frank V. *Ambassador Ortiz: Lessons from a Life of Service*. Albuquerque, New Mexico. University of New Mexico Press. 2005
- [State of New Mexico Executive Order](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [American Presidency Project, Reagan Nomination](#)
- [American Presidency Project, Carter Nomination](#)

Frank H. Perez

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Deputy Director of the Office of Combating Terrorism from (1979 to 1983)
- Deputy Chief of Mission in Turkey from (1983 to 1984)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Jose Perez Del Rio

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Served as the director of the Voice of America show “Buenos Dias America” from (1961 to 1986).

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Ambassador Alberto M. Piedra

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Guatemala from (1984 to 1987)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)



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- Piedra, Alberto. *No God, No Civilization: The New Atheism & The Fantasy of Perpetual Progress* (Pittsburg, PA. Lambing Press, 2018).

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Alberto Piedra](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

Leon Poullada

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Togo from (1961 to 1964)

Primary Sources

- [Leon B Poullada Papers](#)
- Poullada, Leon B. *Reform and Rebellion in Afghanistan, 1919-1929* (Ithaca, New York. Cornell University Press, 1973).

Additional Online Resources

- [Princeton University, Poullada Lecture Series](#)
- [UN Stories, UN Voices](#)

Ambassador Edward Prado

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Argentina (2018 to Present)

Primary Sources

- [United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations Nomination](#)

Media Sources

- [C-SPAN](#)
- [Edward Prado](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Ballotpedia Biography](#)
- [Buenos Aires Times Article, 2018](#)
- [My San Antonio.com Article, 2018](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Embassy in Argentina Biography](#)

Ambassador Otto Reich



National Museum of American Diplomacy

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Venezuela 1986 to 1989

Media Sources

- [C-SPAN](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Foreign Policy.com Stories](#)
- [Otto Reich Associates Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State, Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Department of State, Archived Biography](#)

[Ambassador Julissa Reynoso](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Uruguay (2012 to 2014)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Julissa Reynoso](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Columbia News Article, 2020](#)
- [Fellowships for New Americans Biography](#)
- [Senate Nomination](#)
- [The Hill Article, 2021](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. in Embassy in Uruguay Biography](#)
- [WTOP Article, 2021](#)

[Ambassador Manuel Rocha](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Bolivia (2000 to 2002)

Additional Online Resources

- [Foley Law Office Article, 2009](#)
- [Jax Daily Record Article, 2009](#)
- [MundoAndino Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Archived Biography](#)

[Ambassador Peter Romero](#)



National Museum of American Diplomacy

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Ecuador (1993 to 1996)
- Assistant Secretary of State for Western Hemisphere Affairs 2000 to 2001

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Secondary Sources

- [American Diplomat Podcast](#)

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- [C-SPAN](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Congress.gov Biography](#)
- [The American Academy of Diplomacy Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Fernando Rondon](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Madagascar (1980 to 1983)
- U.S. Ambassador to Comoros (1982 to 1983)
- U.S. Ambassador to Ecuador (1985 to 1988)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Ambassador Mauricio Solaun](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to Nicaragua (1977-1979)

Primary Sources

- Solaun, Mauricio. *U.S. Intervention and Regime Change in Guatemala* (Nebraska Press, 2013).

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Alberado L. Valdez](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Assistant for Latin America (1977 to 1979)



National Museum
of American Diplomacy

- Chief of Protocol (1979 to 1981)

Primary Sources

- [Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training Oral History](#)

Media Sources

- [C-SPAN](#)
- [Whitehousehistory.org](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Baylor University Bio](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)

[Arturo Valenzuela](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- Assistant Secretary of State for Western Hemisphere Affairs from (2009-2011)

Primary Sources

- [Americas Quarterly Article, 2011](#)
- Linz, Juan and Valenzuela, Arturo. *The Failure of Presidential Democracy: Comparative Perspectives* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994).
- Constable Pamela and Valenzuela Arturo. *A Nation of Enemies: Chile under Pinochet* (Norton and Company, 1993).
- [Open Edition Journal Interview](#)
- Valenzuela, Arturo. *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes-Chile* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978).
- Valenzuela, Arturo and Valenzuela, Samuel. *Chile: Politics and Society*. (Transaction Publishers, 1975).
- Valenzuela, Arturo and Valenzuela, Samuel. *Military Rule in Chile: Dictatorship and Oppositions* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995).

Secondary Sources

- [Journal of Democracy Articles](#)

Media Sources

- [C-SPAN](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [Georgetown University Biography](#)
- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Department of State, Archived DipNote](#)



[Ambassador Raul Yzaguirre](#)

Overseas Diplomatic Service or Occupation

- U.S. Ambassador to the Dominican Republic (2010-2013)
- [Dominican Today Article, 2013](#)
- [United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations](#)

Media Sources

- [Ambassador Raul Yzaguirre](#)
- [C-SPAN](#)

Additional Online Resources

- [U.S. Department of State Office of the Historian](#)
- [U.S. Embassy in the Dominican Republic](#)